

Hook技术在Android性能测试中的应用

MTSC2018

第四届中国移动互联网测试开发大会

**Hook技术
介绍**

Android性能

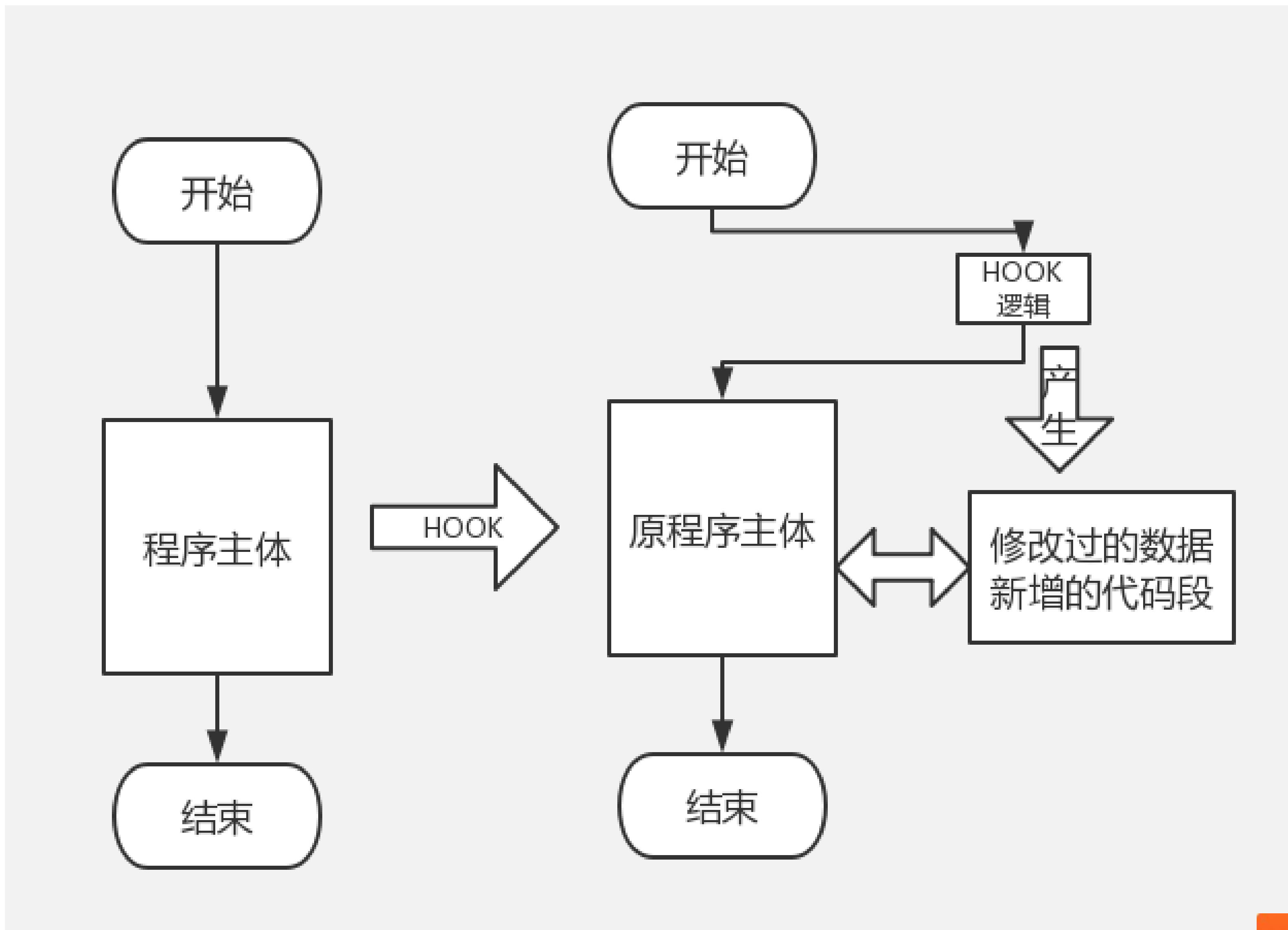
主线程耗时测试

**Rom内存泄露
测试**



Hook技术
介绍

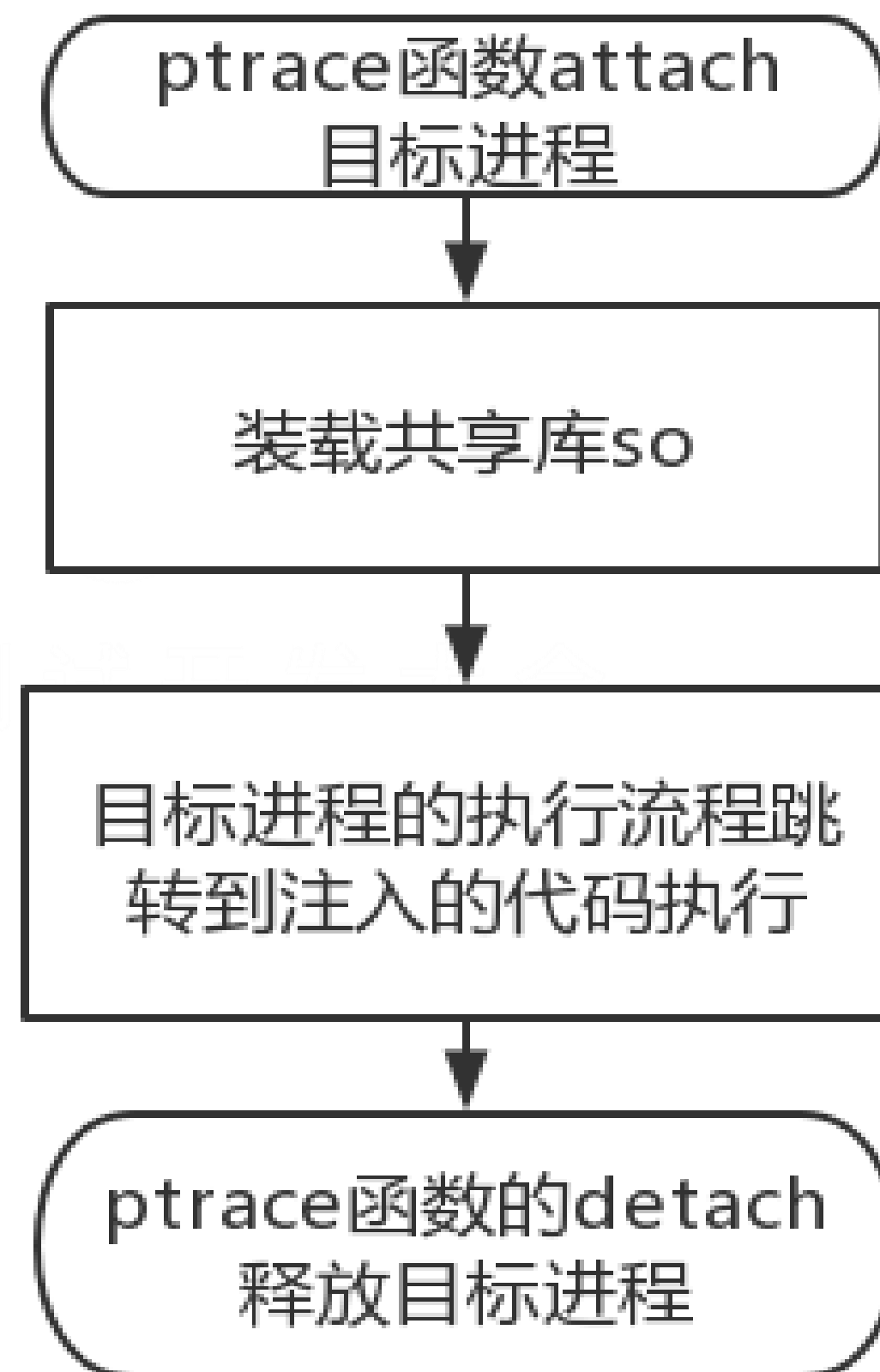




Android相关内核函数:

`ptrace_attach`
`ptrace_getregs`
`ptrace_call`
`ptrace_writedata`
`dlopen`
`mmap`
`ptrace_setregs`
`ptrace_detach`

目标进程注入代码过程

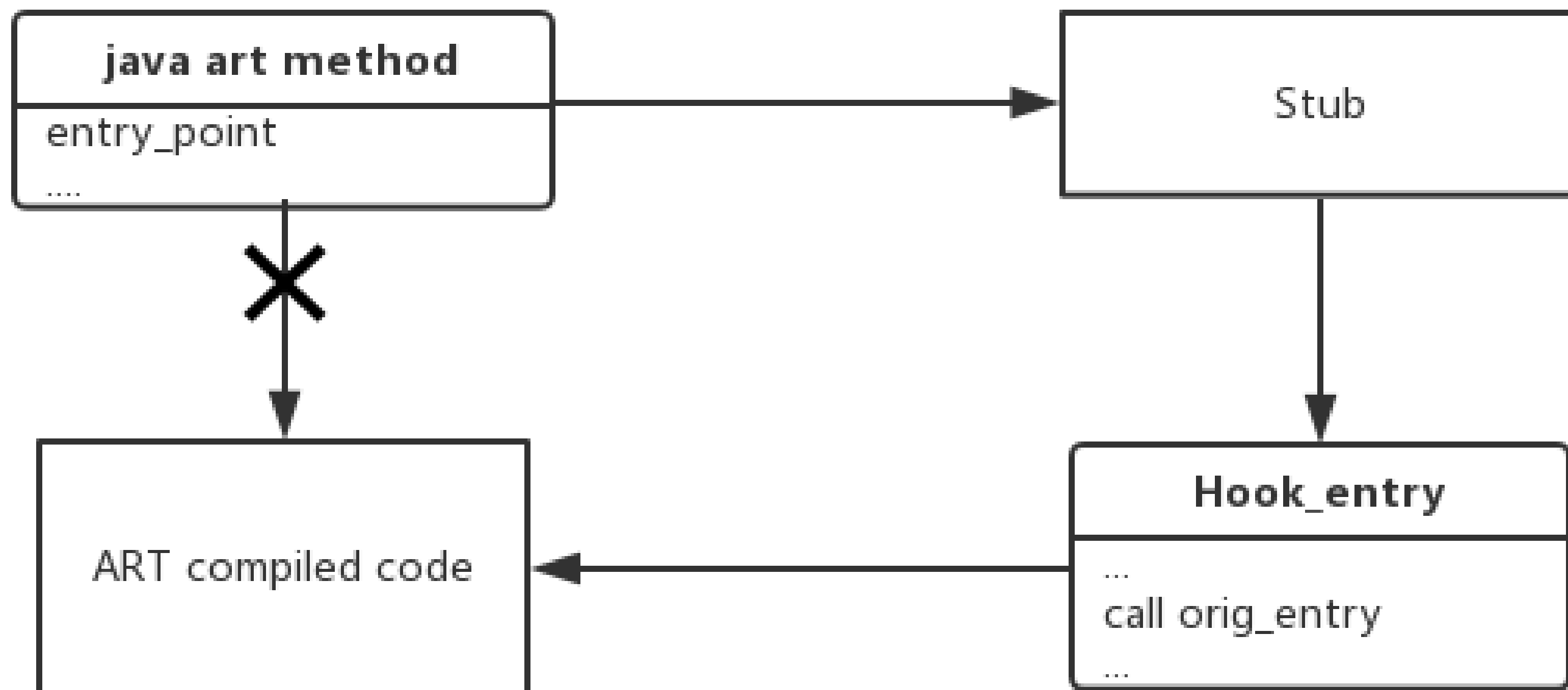


Hook在ART中的应用

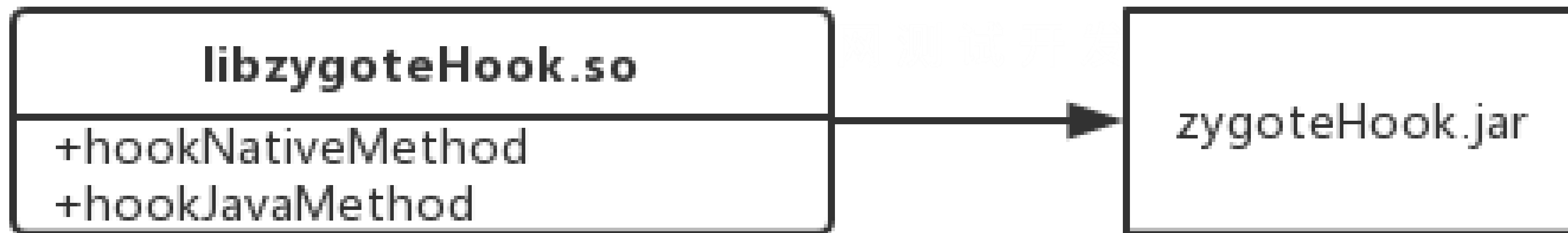
Xposed框架

android java层 hook 框架

不需要修改apk



ZygoteInit -> preloadSharedLibraries
|-> System.loadLibrary(libjnigraphics)
|-> dlopen
|-> libzygotehook
|-> hook JavaAPI



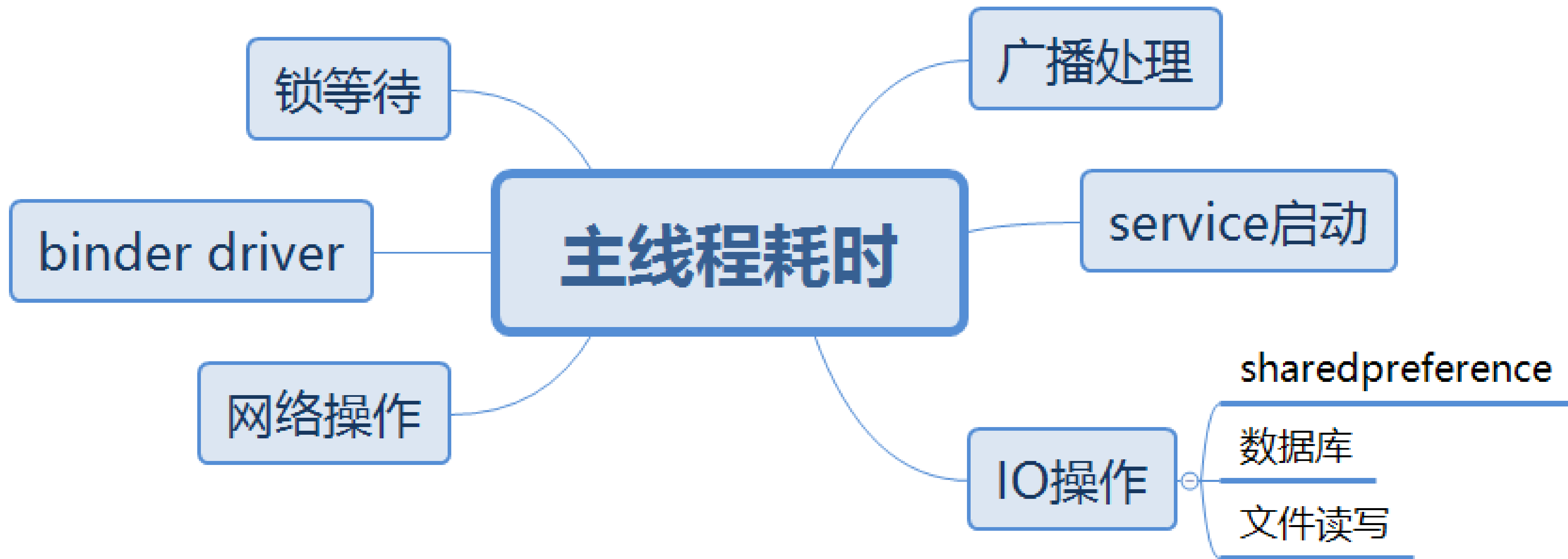
优势	不足
白盒测试	不稳定
无痕	其他开销
灵活	实现困难

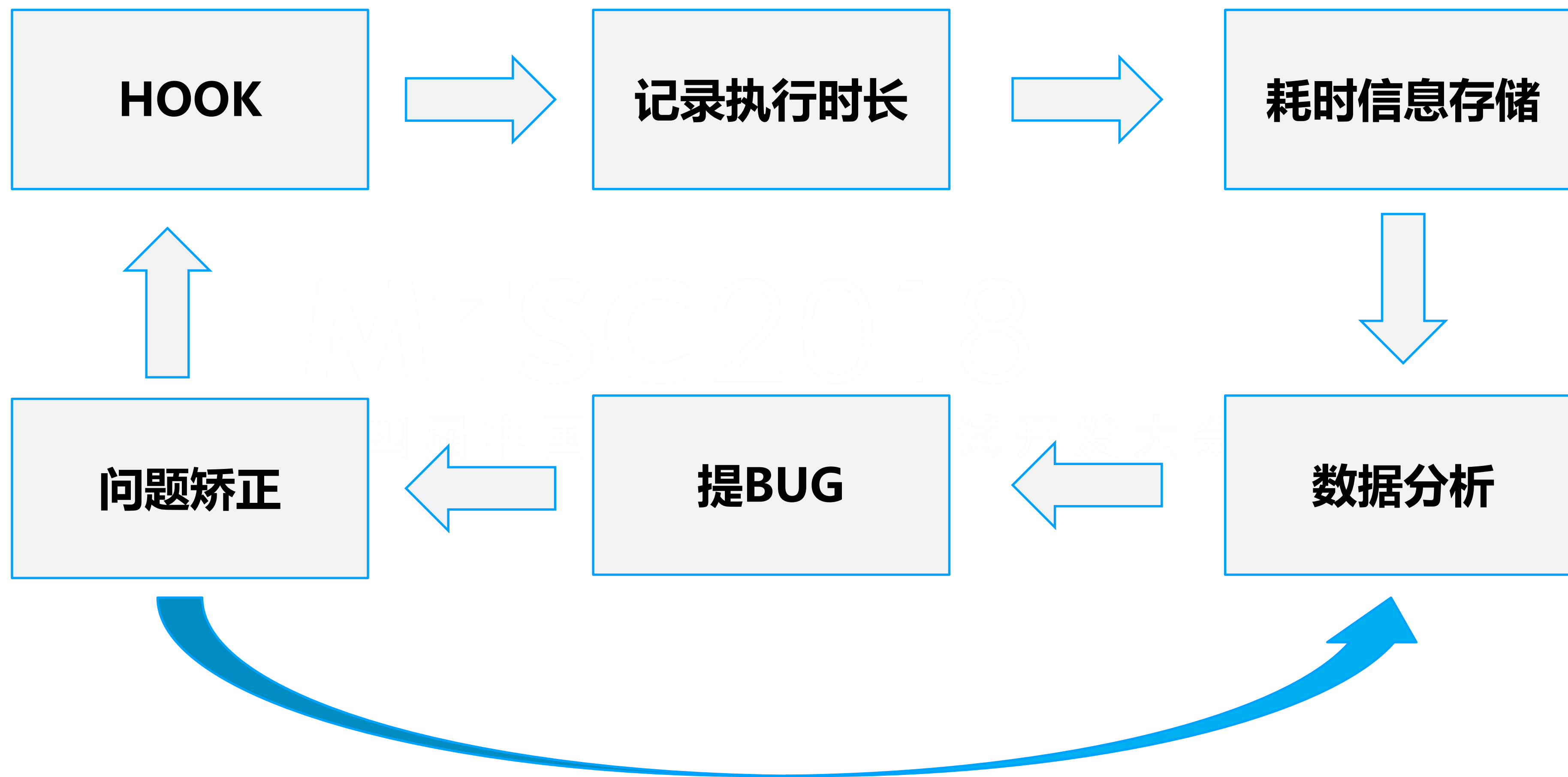
Android性能



Android Rom性能测试中的问题	解决思路	方法
复现困难	一次性发现原因	在测试中自动分析问题 通过插桩找到耗时路径
问题太多，分析量大	测试左移	
同类问题居多	自动化分析原因	

主线程耗时测试







com.miui. [] 的mainThread 使用 onReceive 耗时打点统计结果如下：

app Version : v2017090290(M [] o-UN)

最大耗时：1236ms

超bug(70ms)阈值次数：1次

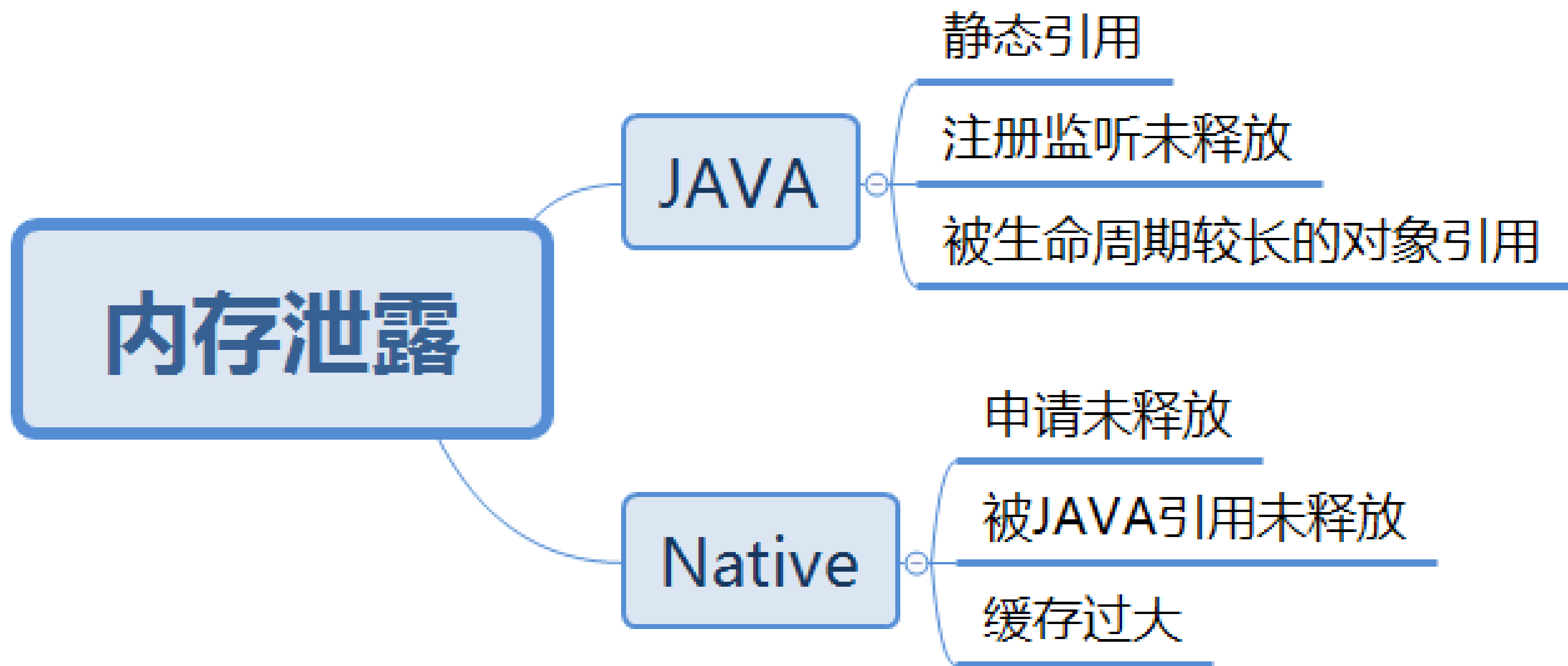
最大耗时 action&ReceiveClass：

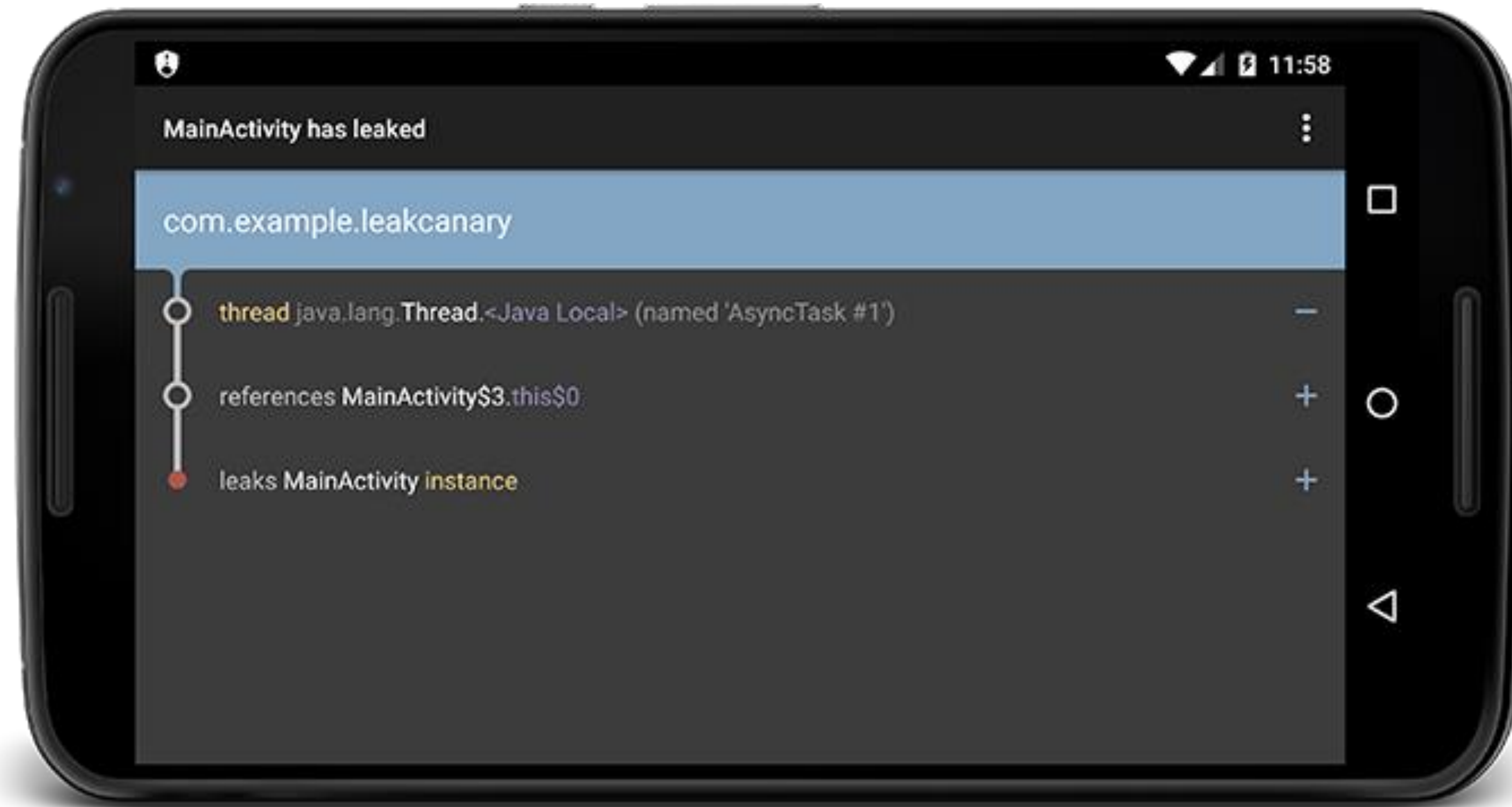
com.xiaomi. []

\$MMReceiver

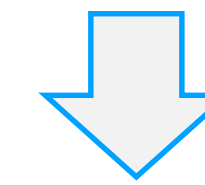


Rom内存泄露 测试





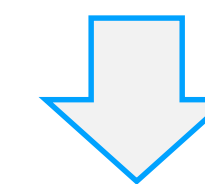
监听activity等
关键对象生命周期



HOOK 所有应用
检测关键对象



Monkey
用例测试



输出泄露

测试结果:

1.Android Version: 7.1

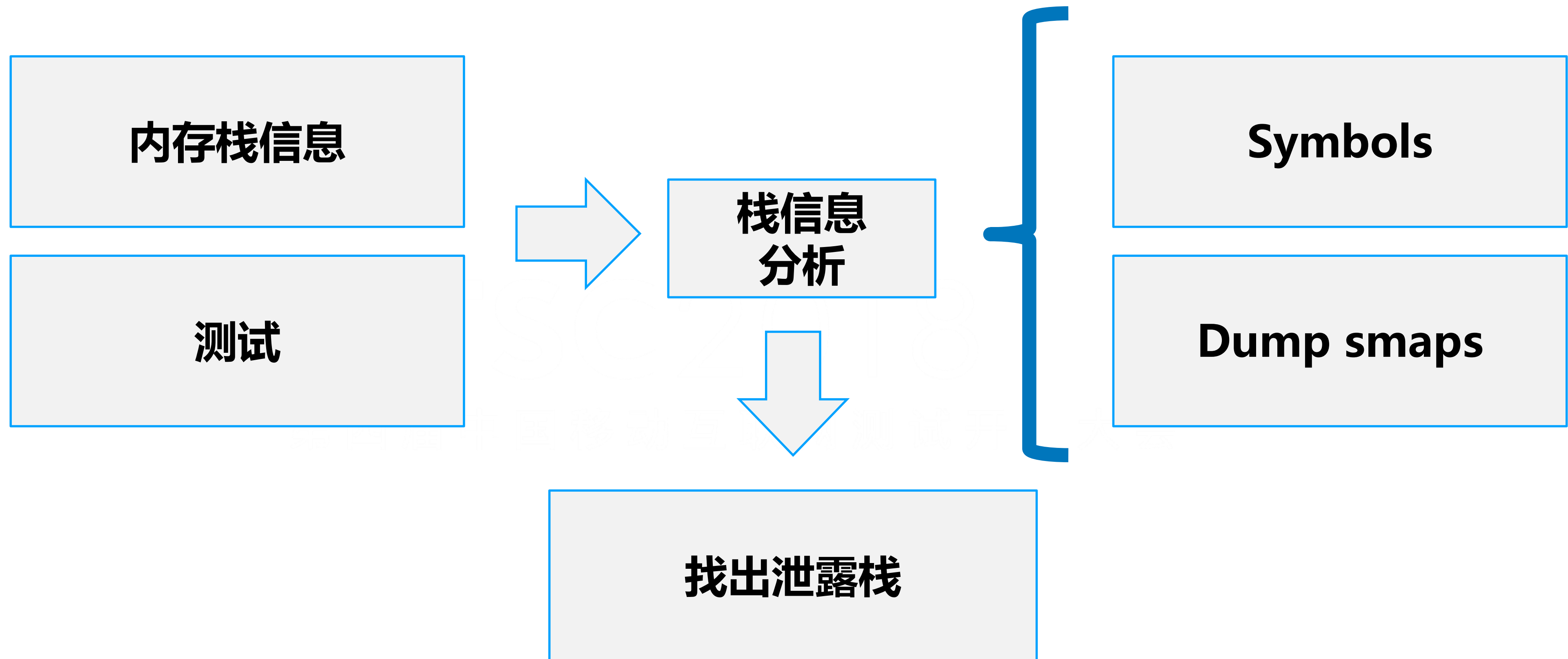
2.Device: xxx

3.LeakCount: 5

4.LeakMemorySize: 70 KB

5.FileName: com.miui.xxxx_2018-01-25_21-09-36_494.hprof_leakInfo.txt

6.LeakInfoSummary: ['In com.miui.xxxx:v2018012090(Mixxxx-ROM):2018012090.', '* com.miui.xxxx.HomeActivity has leaked:', '* GC ROOT static android.app.ActivityThread.sCurrentActivityThread', '* references android.app.ActivityThread.mActivities', '* references android.util.ArrayMap.mArray', '* references array java.lang.Object[][1]', '* references android.app.ActivityThread\$ActivityClientRecord.nextIdle', '* references android.app.ActivityThread\$ActivityClientRecord.activity', '* leaks com.miui.xxxx.HomeActivity instance']



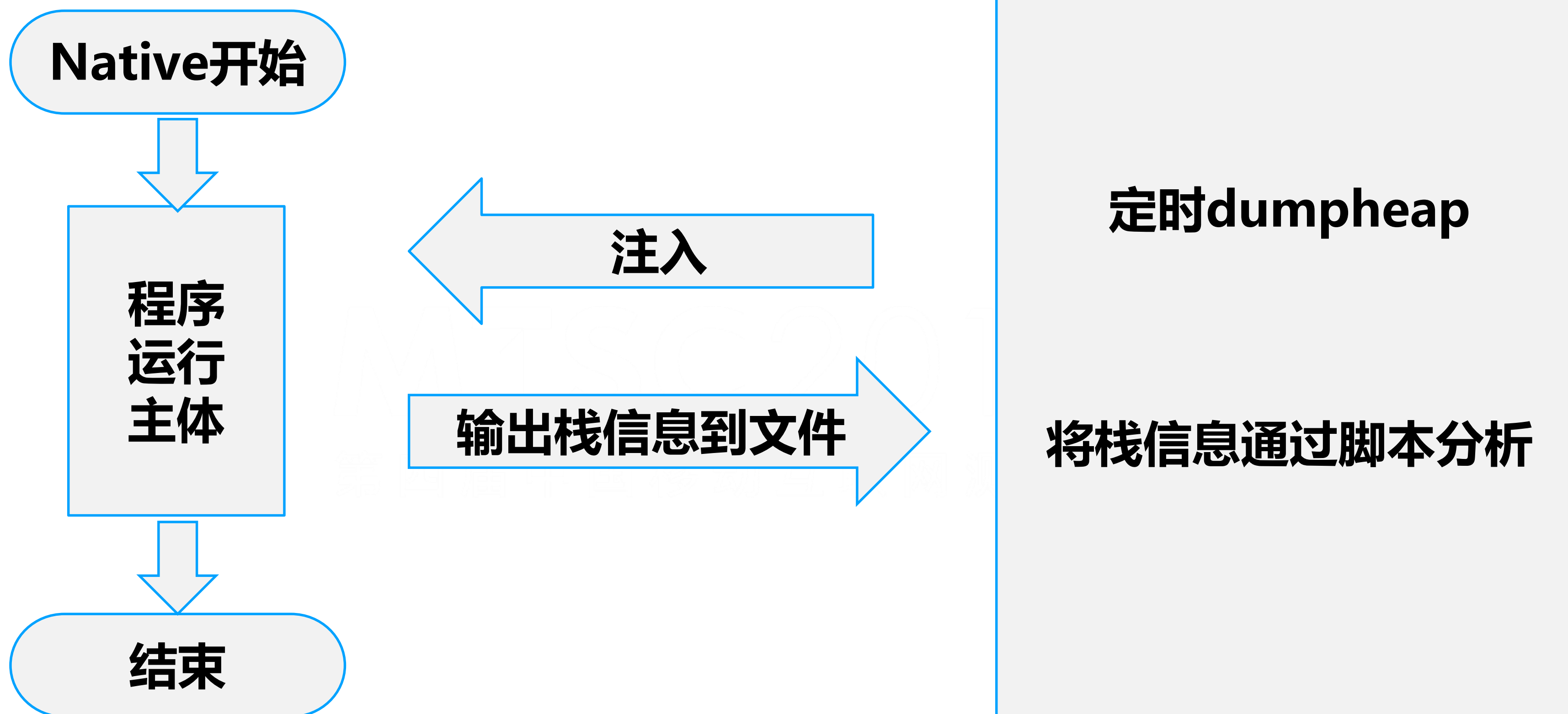
libc malloc debug 工具

[AOSP https://source.android.com/devices/tech/debug/native-memory?hl=zh-cn](https://source.android.com/devices/tech/debug/native-memory?hl=zh-cn)

```
adb shell stop  
adb shell setprop libc.debug.malloc.program app_process  
adb shell setprop libc.debug.malloc.options backtrace  
adb shell start
```

#启动需要 debug 的 APP

```
adb shell am dumpheap -n <PID_TO_DUMP> /data/local/tmp/heap.txt
```



```
inject64 [pid] dumpHeap libinject.so  
inject [pid] dumpHeap .so
```

Google native heapdump viewer	脚本修改
结合smaps可以找函数名的栈	内存大小排序
统计各个调用栈申请内存大小	内存现场对比
	运行过程中内存栈信息分析

Begin trace

size 3917520 count:5441 parentcnt:0

**0x00008c0c debug_malloc bionic/libc/malloc_debug/malloc_debug.cpp:310
/system/lib64/libc_malloc_debug.so**
0x00024db4 get_wifi_radio_stats(wifi_radio_stat*, nlatr)
hardware/xxxx/wlan/xxxx/wifi_hal/lstats.cpp:717 /system/lib64/libwifi-service.so**
**0x00023a28 WifiCommand::response_handler(nl_msg*, void*)
hardware/xxxx/wlan/xxxx/wifi_hal/cpp_bindings.cpp:688 /system/lib64/libwifi-service.so**
**0x0000a544 recvmsgs external/libnl/include/netlink-local.h:113
/system/lib64/libnl.so**
**0x00023920 WifiCommand::requestResponse(WifiRequest&)
hardware/xxxx/wlan/xxxx/wifi_hal/cpp_bindings.cpp:619 /system/lib64/libwifi-service.so**
0x00025f1c wifi_get_link_stats

...

End Trace





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TesterHome