

企业应用云化架构设计

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技术架构未来

Agenda

- 概述
- 架构演变
- 标准化平台设计

概述

云计算常态化

云应用常态化

极低门槛

标准化平台

架构演变

- ▶ 完全孤立、每个应用独立开发
- ▶ 底层调用系统框架化，每个应用独立开发
- ▶ 端到端标准化应用云化开发平台
 - 高度抽象、高度标准化
 - 批量生产照样适合云产品开发
 - 云技术不应该是核心，应用本身才是

标准化平台设计

- ▶ 难点
- ▶ 现有解决方案
- ▶ 青云解决方案

难点

▶ 应用种类繁多

- 无角色集群、单主、一主一从，一主多从，多主多从，分片多主多从
- 各类应用集群管理方式多样化

▶ 应用配置变更

- 不同角色节点配置变更

▶ 服务依赖感知

- 依赖服务如ZK节点个数变化，IP变化、endpoint变更...

▶ 集群弹性伸缩

现有方案

- ▶ Rancher, Mesosphere DC/OS, Docker Swarm, K8S
- ▶ 离生产环境还有距离



QINGCLOUD 青云

QingCloud AppCenter 2.0 目标

- ▶ 人人能开发云产品
- ▶ 开发周期：几个月→几天
- ▶ 学习成本低
- ▶ 合作伙伴拥有完整的云平台：运营、运维、开发、销售

集群管理引擎

▶ 输入信息 cluster.json

示例 1 - ZooKeeper (无角色)

```
1  {
2    "app_id": "app-zkv33646",
3    "app_version": "1.0",
4    "name": "ZK",
5    "description": "my ZooKeeper App",
6    "vxnet": "vxnet-p050mao",
7    "node": {
8      "container": {
9        "type": "kvm",
10       "image": "img-zookeeper",
11       "zone": "pek3a"
12     },
13     "instance_class": 0,
14     "count": 3,
15     "cpu": 1,
16     "memory": 512,
17     "volume": {
18       "size": 3,
19       "mount_point": "/zk_data",
20       "filesystem": "xfs",
21       "class": 0
22     },
23     "server_id_upper_bound": 255,
24     "service": {
25       "start": {
26         "cmd": "/opt/zookeeper/bin/zkServer.sh start"
27       },
28       "stop": {
29         "cmd": "/opt/zookeeper/bin/zkServer.sh stop"
30       }
31     }
32   },
33   "advanced_action": ["change_vxnet", "scale_horizontal"]
34 }
```

示例 2 – Hbase(多角色/应用依赖/应用配置)

```
1  {
2      "app_id": "app-hbase160",
3      "app_version": "1.0",
4      "name": "MyHBase",
5      "description": "my hbase App",
6      "vxnet": "vxnet-t8szyjn",
7      "links": {
8          "zk_service": "cl-w8qh5hf6"
9      },
10     "node": [{
11         "role": "hbase-master",
12         "container": {
13             "type": "kvm",
14             "image": "img-bzf0t38c",
15             "zone": "pek3a"
16         },
17         "count": 1,
18         "cpu": 1,
19         "memory": 1024,
20         "volume": {
21             "size": 10,
22             "mount_point": "/bigdata1",
23             "filesystem": "ext4",
24             "class": 0
25         },
26         "instance_class": 0,
27         "passphraseless": "ssh-dsa",
28         "advanced_action": ["change_vxnet", "scale_horizontal"],
29         "service": {
30             "start": {
31                 "order": 2,
32                 "cmd": "USER=root /opt/hbase/bin/start.sh"
33             },
34             "stop": {
35                 "order": 2,
36                 "cmd": "USER=root /opt/hbase/bin/stop.sh"
```

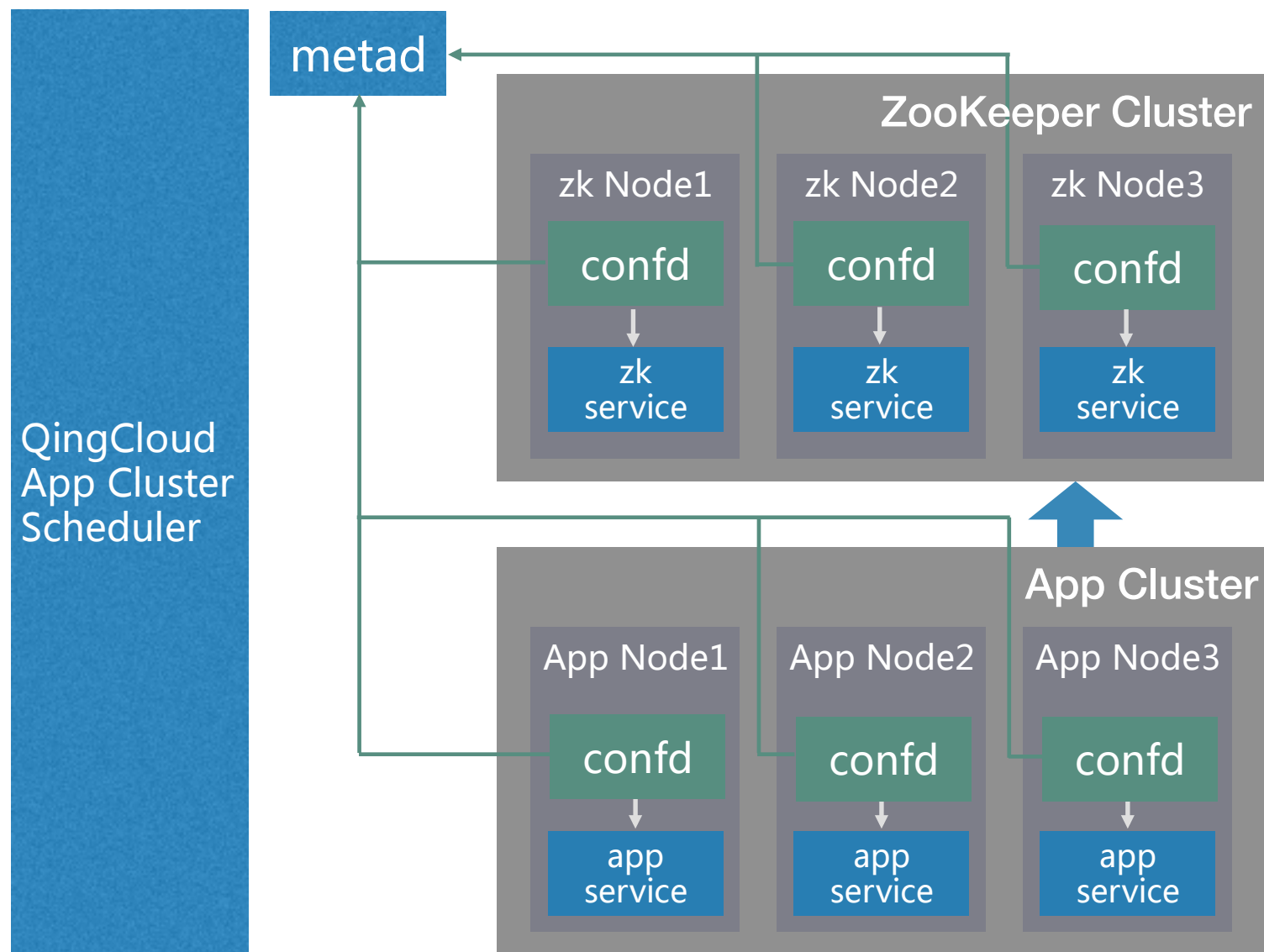
```
37     },
38     "scale_out": {
39         "order": 2,
40         "nodes_to_execute_on": 1,
41         "cmd": "USER=root /opt/hbase/bin/start-hbase.sh"
42     }
43 },
```

```
120 {
121     "role": "hbase-slave",
122     "container": {
123         "type": "kvm",
124         "image": "img-bznsfhwn",
125         "zone": "pek3a"
126     },
127     "count": 3,
128     "cpu": 1,
129     "memory": 2048,
```

```
219     "env": {
220         "fs.trash.interval": 1440,
221         "dfs.replication": 2,
222         "dfs.namenode.handler.count": 10,
223         "dfs.datanode.handler.count": 10,
224
246         "qingcloud.phoenix.on.hbase.enable": "false",
247         "phoenix.functions.allowUserDefinedFunctions": "false",
248         "phoenix.transactions.enabled": "false"
249     },
250
251     "endpoint": {
252         "rest_port": {
253             "port": 8000
254         },
255         "thrift_port": {
256             "port": 9090
257         }
258     }
```

架构图

- ▶ 调度系统统一管理
- ▶ 元数据管理 - metad
- ▶ 配置自动变更 - confd



元数据结构(1)

- **/self**

- **/hosts/[role name]/[instance_id]***

- **/ip** [IP address]
 - **/mac** [MAC address]
 - **/sid** [server ID]
 - **/node_id** [node ID]
 - **/cpu** [cpu]
 - **/memory** [memory in MB]
 - **/pub_key** [pub key string]
 - **/physical_machine** [ID of the physical machine that hosts the instance]

- **/host**

- **/ip** [IP address]
 - **/mac** [MAC address]
 - **/sid** [server ID]
 - **/node_id** [node ID]
 - **/cpu** [cpu]

元数据结构(2)

- **/cluster**
 - **/app_id** [application ID]
 - **/cluster_id** [cluster ID]
 - **/vxnet** [VxNet ID]
- **/env/[parameter key]*** [parameter value]
- **/adding-hosts/[instance_id]***
 - **/ip** [IP address]
 - **/mac** [MAC address]
 - **/sid** [server ID]
 - **/node_id** [node ID]
 - **/cpu** [cpu]
 - **/memory** [memory in MB]
 - **/pub_key** [pub key string]
 - **/physical_machine** [ID of the physical machine that hosts the instance]

元数据结构(3)

- **/links**/[service name]* [cluster_id]
- **/cmd**
 - **/id** [cmd ID]
 - **/cmd** [cmd string]
 - **/timeout** [timeout(second)]
- **/endpoint**/[service name]*
 - **/port** [port or a reference to env parameter]
 - **/protocol** [protocol]

配置管理(1)

- 创建/etc/confd/conf.d/zoo.cfg.toml

```
[template]
src = "zoo.cfg.tpl"
dest = "/opt/zookeeper/conf/zoo.cfg"
keys = [
    "/",
]
reload_cmd = "/opt/zookeeper/bin/restart-server.sh"
```

- 创建/etc/confd/conf.d/myid.toml

```
[template]
src = "myid.tpl"
dest = "/zk_data/zookeeper/myid"
keys = [
    "/",
]
```

配置管理(2)

- 创建/etc/confd/templates/zoo.cfg.tpl

```
tickTime=2000
initLimit=10
syncLimit=5
dataDir=/zk_data/zookeeper
clientPort=2181
maxClientCnxns=1000
{{range $dir := lsdire "/hosts"}}{{ $sid := printf "/hosts/%s/sid" $dir }}
{{ $ip := printf "/hosts/%s/ip" $dir }}server.{{ getv $sid }}={{ getv $ip }}:2888:3888
```

- 创建/etc/confd/templates/myid.tpl

```
{{ getv "/host/sid" }}
```

应用管理

▶ 创建应用所需配置包

- config.json 应用配置信息
- cluster.json.mustache 创建集群的模板文件

▶ config.json + cluster.json.mustache = cluster.json 既应用实例

应用管理

- config.json前端根据此文件
展现给用户来配置应用

```
{
  "key": "vxnet",
  "label": "VxNet",
  "description": "Choose a vxnet to join",
  "type": "string",
  "default": "",
  "required": "yes"
},
{
  "key": "node",
  "label": "node",
  "description": "role-based node properties",
  "type": "array",
  "properties": [
    {
      "key": "cpu",
      "label": "CPU",
      "description": "CPUs of each node",
      "type": "integer",
      "default": 1,
      "range": [
        1,
        2,
        4,
        8
      ],
      "required": "yes"
    }
  ]
},
```

应用管理

■ cluster.json.mustache 创建应用实例模板

* 注: {} 内为变量, 来自用户根据 config.json 在前端填写的内容

```
{
  "name": {{cluster.name}},
  "description": {{cluster.description}},
  "vxnet": {{cluster.vxnet}},
  "node": [
    {
      "container": {
        "type": "kvm",
        "zone": "allinone",
        "image": "img-zkv33646"
      },
      "instance_class": {{cluster.node.instance_class}},
      "count": {{cluster.node.count}},
      "cpu": {{cluster.node.cpu}},
      "memory": {{cluster.node.memory}},
      "volume": {
        "size": {{cluster.node.memory}} * 4 / 1024 * 10,
        "mount_point": "/zk_data",
        "filesystem": "xfs"
      }
    }
  ],
}
```

应用编排

▶ 单应用配置包可以创建复杂的应用

- 多角色：ZK, Kafka, Storm, Hadoop, 组成一个日志系统应用

▶ 应用嵌套 - 多个应用组成一个大应用

- 多应用：ZK, Kafka, Storm, Hadoop, 组成一个日志系统应用

日志分析系统 1.0

← → + 100% -

取消

保存并退出

系统应用



子应用



主机



负载均衡器

创建的应用

安装的应用



亦维工具集



诸葛IO



诸葛IO



云监控



安全宝



XMeter



性能极客



云观测



ZooKeeper



云监控



Hodgep



+

+ 添加网络

防火墙

SSH 密钥

私有网络 1

子应用：主站备库



Master

主机



密钥 kp-ttryr3v5



Slave

主机



密钥 kp-58id0xi6



防火墙

sg-vb6c3te1



Hak2d

角色名称



ZooKeeper

角色名称



性能极客

角色名称



诸葛 IO

角色名称

应用配置

实例属性设置

集群名称 市场业务

版本版本 2.0.1

CPU (核) 8

内存 (MB) 2048

节点数 (个) 13

主机类型 超高性能型

硬盘类型 容量型

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