

CAT (Central Application Tracking)

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自我介绍

- 尤勇 南京大学 资深技术专家
- 2010年加入美团点评 基础架构组
- 主要负责
 - CAT统一监控监控
 - 移动长连接接入层shark
 - 全链路压测平台







- · CAT介绍
- CAT设计
- 最佳实践





CAT介绍

- CAT(Central Application Tracking)是基于Java开发的实时监控平台,主要包括移动端监控、应用侧监控等。
- CAT是一个给提供实时监控告警,移动以及后端应用 性能分析诊断的工具。







监控分层

移动端监控 (返回码、城市、地区、运营商、版本、系统等多维度)

前端监控

业务监控 (业务核心指标监控,支付、验券)

(url、service、sql、cache 可用率、响应时间、qps等)

应用层监控

系统层监控(物理机,虚拟机) (cpu memory network disk等)

基础设施监控(网络,交换机)(网络流量,丢包,错包,连接数等)

CAT

zabbix falcon 等





实时系统

- 1、客户端日志不落地
- 2、服务端实时处理
- 3、客户端全量数据采集

• 整个系统从客户端产生消息到服务端产生实时报表延迟在毫秒级别







- 消息头
 - 版本号,消息ID,所属业务,IP,所在线程,根消息ID

t: Transaction Start

E: Event

T: Transaction End

A: Atomic Transaction

Transac	ction:	可嵌套
Event:	不可嵌	套

Heartbeat: 不可嵌套

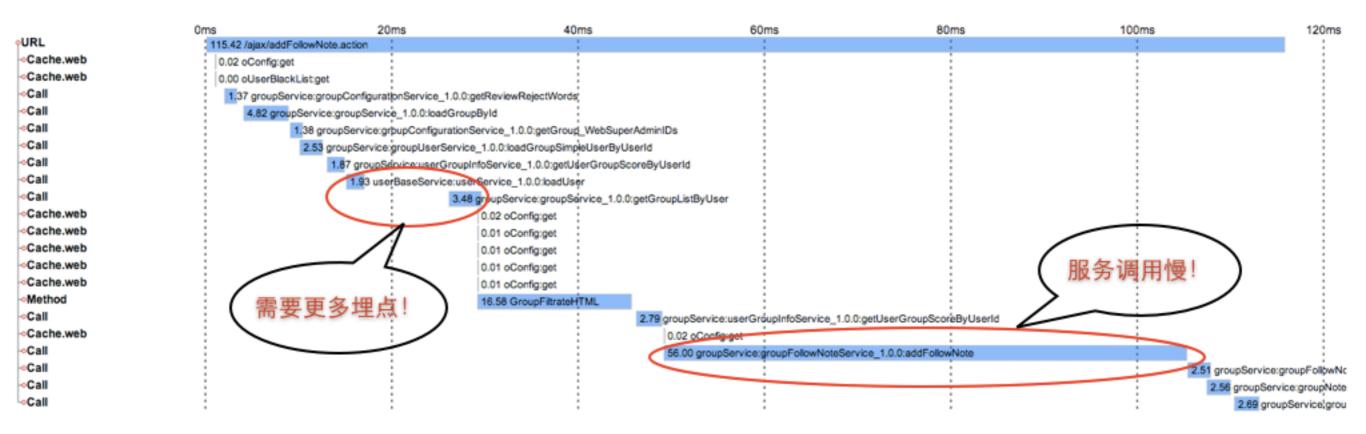
	Type & timestamp	1st Category	2nd Category	Status	Duration & Attri	ibutes
+	14:38:56.595	URL	t			
, ι					_	
	E14:38:56.595	URL.Server	cat.dianpingoa.com		RemotelP=	&Referer=http://cat.dianping
	E14:38:56.595	URL.Method	HTTP/GET		/cat/r/t?domain	=&date=2012101314&reportType=
	A14:38:56.595	MVC	InboundPhase		0.06ms	
	A14:38:56.595	MVC	TransitionPhase		0.00ms	
	t14:38:56.595	MVC	OutboundPhase			
	t14:38:56.595	ModelService	CompositeTransactionSe	rvice		
	A14:38:56.596	ModelService	RemoteTransactionService	ce	1.06ms http://	:8080/cat/r/model/transact
	A14:38:56.596	ModelService	RemoteTransactionService	ce	0.86ms http://	:8080/cat/r/model/transac
	A14:38:56.596	ModelService	RemoteTransactionService	ce	1.89ms http://	:8080/cat/r/model/transac
	A14:38:56.596	ModelService	RemoteTransactionService	ce	1.79ms http://	:8080/cat/r/model/transac
	A14:38:56.596	ModelService	RemoteTransactionService	ce	27ms http://	:8080/cat/r/model/transacti
	T14:38:56.622	ModelService	CompositeTransactionSe	rvice	27ms request=	ModelRequest[domain=Cat, period
	T14:38:56.628	MVC	OutboundPhase		33ms	
T	14:38:56.628	URL	t		33ms module=	r∈=t&out=t







可视化Logview









分布式Logview

t15:00:44.023 URL	/ajax/addVote.action	
E15:00:44.023 URL	ClientInfo	RemotelP=180.175.162.12
E15:00:44.023 URL	Payload	HTTP/POST /ajax/addVot
A15:00:44.023 Cache.web	oConfig:get	0.02ms finalKey=oConfig.c
A15:00:44.023 Cache.web	oUserBlackList:get	0.00ms finalKey=oUserBla
t15:00:44.026 Call	groupService:groupSurveyService_1.0.0:addVote	

groupService:groupSurveyService_1.0.0:addVote t15:00:43.967 Service E15:00:43.967 PigeonRequest Payload GroupSurvey.loadSurvey t15:00:43.967 SQL E15:00:43.967 SQL.Method Select E15:00:43.968 SQL.Database jdbc:mysql:// ?characterEncoding=l GroupSurvey.loadSurvey T15:00:43.967 SQL userBaseService:userService 1.0.0:loadUser t15:00:43.968 Call (:: hide ::)

t15:00:44.089	Service	userBaseService:us
E15:00:44.089	PigeonRequest	Payload
A15:00:44.089	Cache.memcached	eUserAtUC:get
T15:00:44.089	Service	userBaseService:us

[:: show ::]

T15:00:43.970	Call	userBaseService:userService_1.0.0:loadUser	
A15:00:43.970	Cache.memcached	oUserGroupScore:get	
t15:00:43.975	SQL	GroupSurvey.addVote	
E15:00:43.975	SQL.Method	Execute	
E15:00:44.244	SQL.Database	jdbc:mysql://	?characterEncoding=l
T15:00:44.243	SQL	GroupSurvey.addVote	
Γ15:00:44.244	Service	groupService:groupSurveyService_1.0.0:addVote	



T15:00:44.305 Call	groupService:groupSurveyService_1.0.0:addVote	279ms CallType=sync
T15:00:44.307 URL	/ajax/addVote.action 9	284ms





应用监控报表(APM)

报表	说明
Transaction	一段代码运行时间、次数
Event	一行代码的执行次数
Problem	系统可能出现的异常,包括访问较慢的程序等
Business	多维度业务指标报表
Hearbeat	JVM内部一些状态信息,Memory,Thread等
API	一个请求调用链路统计
RPC	SOA系统用关于RPC调用的报表
Dependency	项目依赖关系视图







Transaction报表

- 支持项目、IP、TYPE、NAME 四层统计
- 框架层面统一接入了URL、RPC、SQL、Cache、Message等

项目: Cat	[切换][常用]	【报表时间】Fro	om 2013-0	09-16 12:00	:00 to 2013	3-09-16 12	:59:59				[f
Machines:	[All]	101.84] [.102]		108] [126]	[]	128] 🎆	6.145]	6.37		8.64]
Type		Total Count	Failure Count	Failure%	Sample Lir	nk Min(ms)	Max(ms)	Avg(ms)	95Line(ms)	99.9Line(ms)	Std(ms)	QPS
[:: show ::]	Checkpoint	113	0	0.0000%	Log View	0	88489.3	4021.8	35592.1	35592.1	11732.9	0.0
[:: show ::]	System	4,018	0	0.0000%	Log View	7.1	469587.7	1418.9	2458.0	304513.4	15837.9	1.3
[:: show ::]	Dependency	636	0	0.0000%	Log View	3.2	5430	975.3	2112.0	5430.0	767.0	0.2
[:: show ::]	Task	775	0	0.0000%	Log View	12.2	27520.4	173.4	373.0	27520.0	1281.6	0.2
[:: show ::]	BucketService	62	0	0.0000%	Log View	0.1	1079.5	167.1	580.0	1079.0	221.8	0.0
[:: show ::]	MetricAlert	53	0	0.0000%	Log View	28.1	130.9	49.1	115.0	130.0	25.0	0.0
[:: show ::]	SQL	21,855	0	0.0000%	Log View	0	3268.7	8.4	24.1	929.3	55.5	6.9
[:: show ::]	ModelService	581,564	142	0.0244%	Log View	0	1424	6.0	9.9	664.8	39.5	183.1
[:: show ::]	URL	530,411	0	0.0000%	Log View	0.1	3844.4	4.4	6.5	540.7	40.7	167.0
[:: show ::]	ABTest	424	0	0.0000%	Log View	1.5	22	4.0	6.1	11.5	1.9	0.1
[:: show ::]	MVC	1,591,233	0	0.0000%	Log View	0	3844.1	1.4	1.0	433.7	23.6	500.9
[:: show ::]	URL.Forward	530,411	0	0.0000%	Log View	0	3283.8	0.2	0.0	23.5	5.4	167.0
[:: show ::]	Gzip	22,404	0	0.0000%	Log View	0	85.8	0.1	0.0	2.7	0.9	7.1
[:: show ::]	Decode	22,403	0	0.0000%	Log View	0	155.6	0.1	0.0	1.9	1.2	7.1



【切到历史模式】 [-7d] [-1d] [-1h] [+1h] [+1d] [+7d] [now]



Problem报表

2016-03-21 12:00:00 to 2016-03-21 12:59:59

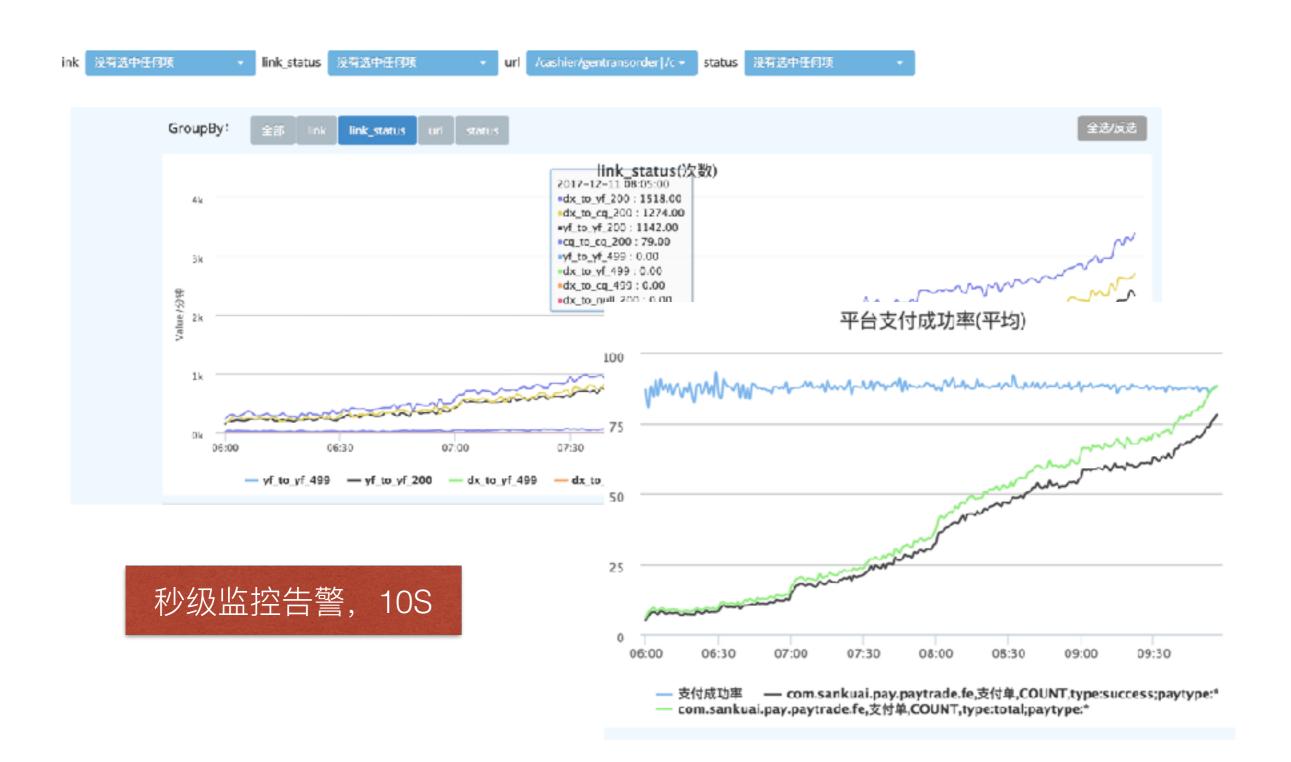
- exception
- long-url
- long-sql
- long-service
- long-cache
- long-call
- 💹] [10.1.124.26 (deal-service45.nh)] [10.101.14.167] [10.101.14.168] [10.101.16.103] [10.101.18.149] [10.101.18.173] [10.101.18.31] [10.101.18.92] [10.101.2.96] [10.101.4,159 (a97ef7fe1efd)] [10.101.6,123 (ef0278d2e6c8)] [10.101.8.131] [10.3,2,170] Long-url 1.0 Sec \$\tau\text{Long-sql} 100 ms \$\tau\text{Long-service} 50 ms 655 [::show::] com.dianping.pigeon.remoting.provider.exce 294 Lespanda es a caracteria de la compansión de la compan ption.ProcessTimeoutException [:: show ::] com.dianping.cache.exception.CacheExceptio [:: show ::] com.dianping.dpsf.exception.NetTimeoutExc [:: show ::] java.lang.InterruptedException [:: show ::] java.lang.reflect.UndedaredThrowableExcepti [:: show ::] java.lang.RuntimeException [:: show ::] java.sql.SQLException 34 Lococococococococococococococococococo Cache.m 733 [:: show::] TGDealGroupMainSecondLevel:mGet emcached-t uangou [:: show ::] TGDealGroupMainSecondLevel:asyncSet [:: show ::] TGDealStaticasyncSet

Transaction fail





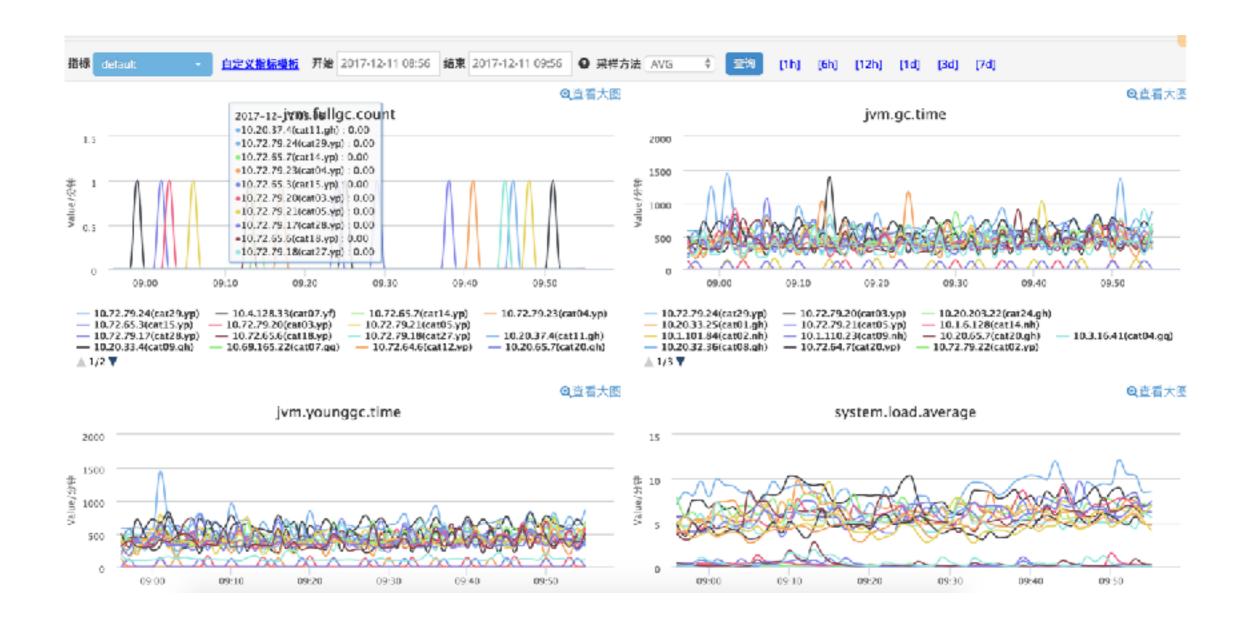
Business报表







Heartbeat报表





大纲

- · CAT历程
- · CAT设计
- ・最佳实践





CAT设计

- 整体设计
- 客户端设计
- 服务端设计







监控系统指标

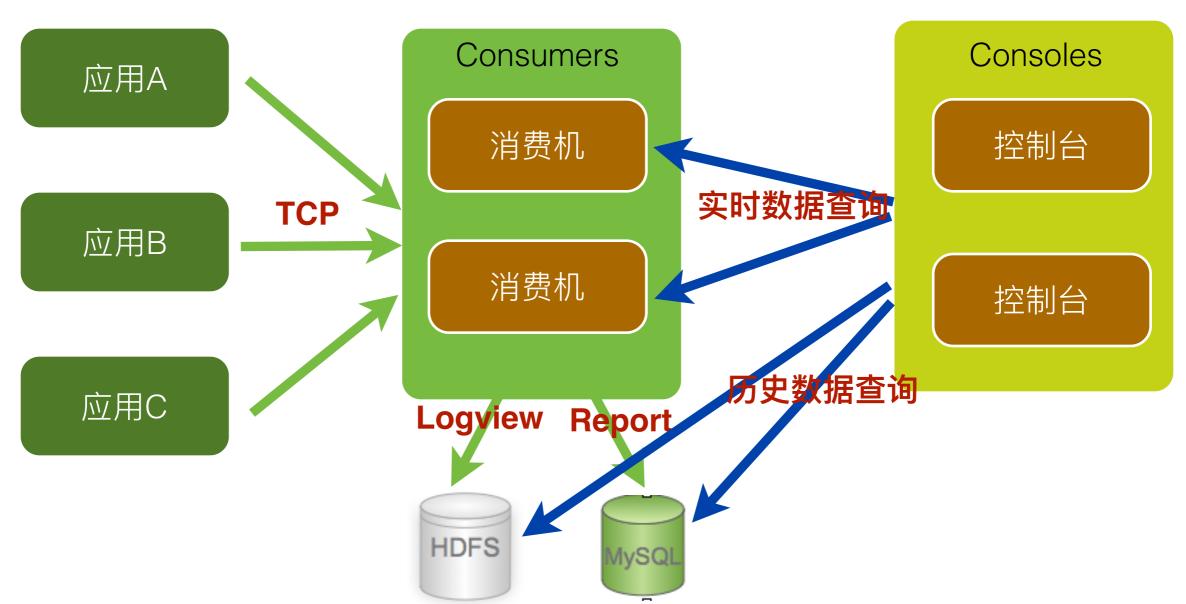
- 对应用无影响(服务端上线、宕机等)
- 实时性(消息尽快到达服务端)
- 吞吐量(服务端高的吞吐量)
- 开销低(客户端尽可能开销低)(开销2%以内)
- 可靠性(消息100%到达服务端)
- 服务端处理100%的到达消息







整体设计1.0

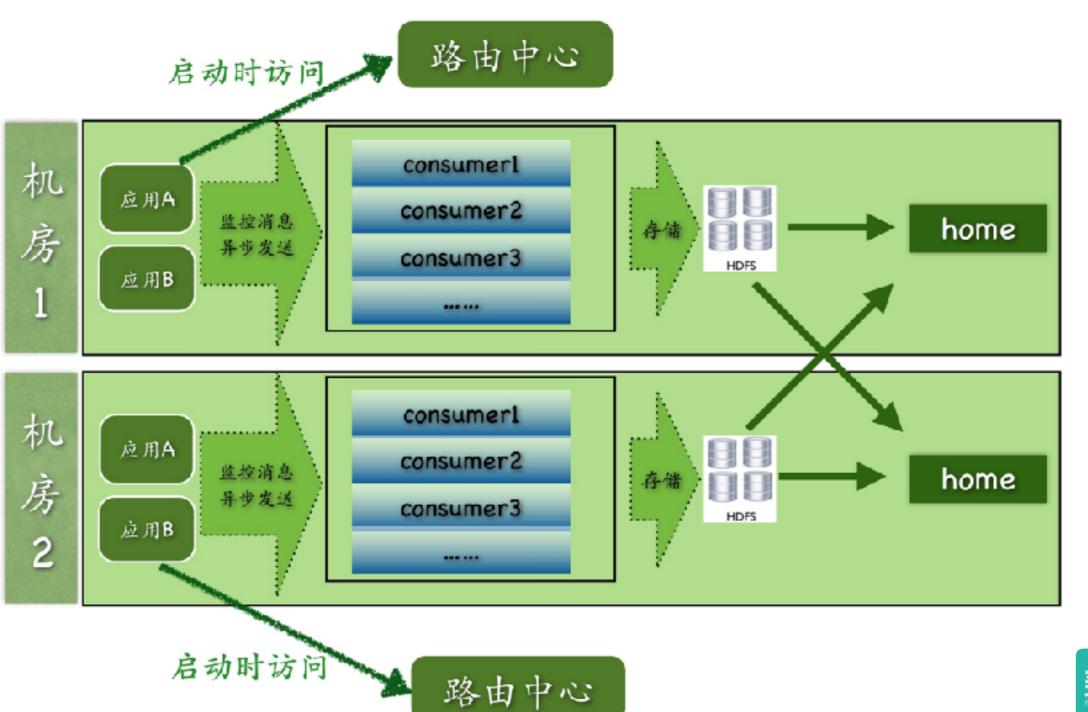








整体设计2.0



客户端设计



优先级队列





Sender Server Sender Server Sender Server Server Sender Server S

消息构建结束

结束

自定义二进制协议







客户端重点

- 内存开销
 - 由于埋点问题,消息足够大
- CPU开销
 - 构建消息足够轻量,开销减低在2%
- 客户端没有做压缩
- 自定义协议序列化
- 基于netty实现消息传输







服务端重点

- 监控建模
- 报表建模
- CPU优化
- 数据存储







建模

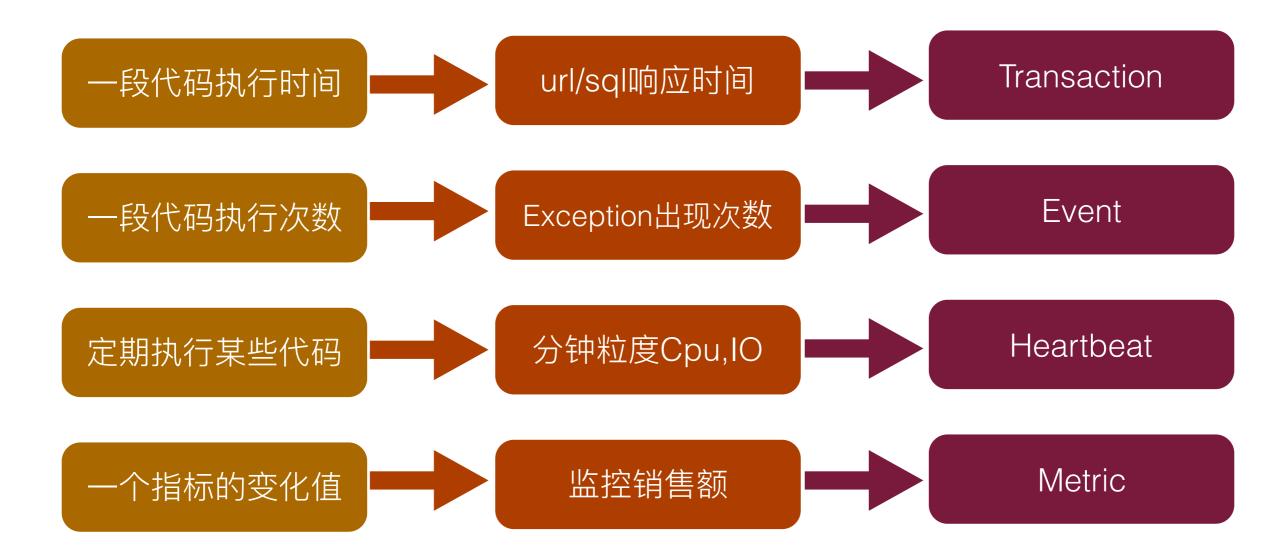
- 监控领域数据模型
- 数据报表模型







监控建模









KeyValue的方式

- 后续扩展性较好
- ·后续配置成本很高
- ·后续计算成本很高







报表

- Transaction
- Event
- Problem
- Heartbeat
- •







报表建模

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- 目标模型定义
- 访问、转换和合并
- 模型持久化
- XML, JSON, Binary...
- 代码生成

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<model>
     <entity name="transaction-report" root="true">
           <attribute name="domain" value-type="String" key="true" />
           <attribute name="startTime" value-type="Date" />
           <attribute name="endTime" value-type="Date" />
           <entity-ref name="machine" type="map" names="machines" />
     </entity>
     <entity name="machine">
           <attribute name="ip" value-type="String" key="true"/>
           <entity-ref name="type" type="map" names="types" />
     </entity>
     <entity name="type">
           <attribute name="id" value-type="String" key="true" />
           <attribute name="total-count" value-type="int" />
           <attribute name="fail-count" value-type="int" />
           <attribute name="min" value-type="double" />
           <attribute name="max" value-type="double" />
           <attribute name="sum" value-type="double" />
           <attribute name="sum2" value-type="double" />
           <element name="success-message" value-type="String" />
           <element name="fail-message" value-type="String" />
           <entity-ref name="name" type="map" names="names" />
      </entity>
</model>
public interface IVisitor {
   public void visitTransactionReport(TransactionReport transactionReport);
   public void visitMachine(Machine machine);
   public void visitType(TransactionType type);
   public void visitName(TransactionName name);
   public void visitRange(Range range);
   public void visitDuration(Duration duration);
```





模型遍历

```
public abstract class BaseVisitor implements IVisitor {
   @Override
  public void visitAllDuration(AllDuration allDuration) {
   3
   @Override
  public void visitDuration(Duration duration) {
   @Override
  public void visitMachine(Machine machine) {
      for (TransactionType type : machine.getTypes().values()) {
         visitType(type);
      }
   }
   @Override
  public void visitName(TransactionName name) {
      for (Range range : name.getRanges().values()) {
         visitRange(range);
      }
      for (Duration duration : name.getDurations().values()) {
         visitDuration(duration);
      }
      for (AllDuration allDuration : name.getAllDurations().values()) {
         visitAllDuration(allDuration);
      }
  }
   @Override
  public void visitRange(Range range) {
```







模型合并

```
public class TransactionReportMerger extends DefaultMerger {
  public TransactionReportMerger(TransactionReport transactionReport) {
      super(transactionReport);
  }
  @Override
  public void mergeDuration(Duration old, Duration duration) {
      old.setCount(old.getCount() + duration.getCount());
      old.setValue(duration.getValue());
  @Override
   public void mergeMachine(Machine old, Machine machine) {
  @Override
   public void mergeName(TransactionName old, TransactionName other) {
      long totalCountSum = old.getTotalCount() + other.getTotalCount();
      if (totalCountSum > 0) {
         double line95Values = old.getLine95Value() * old.getTotalCount() + other.getLine95Value()
               * other.getTotalCount();
         double line99Values = old.getLine99Value() * old.getTotalCount() + other.getLine99Value()
               other.getTotalCount();
         old.setLine95Value(line95Values / totalCountSum);
         old.setLine99Value(line99Values / totalCountSum);
      }
      old.setTotalCount(totalCountSum);
      old.setFailCount(old.getFailCount() + other.getFailCount());
      old.setTps(old.getTps() + other.getTps());
      if (other.getMin() < old.getMin()) {</pre>
         old.setMin(other.getMin());
      if (other.getMax() > old.getMax()) {
         old.setMax(other.getMax());
```







cpu优化

```
protected static class DateHelper {
    private BlockingQueue<SimpleDateFormat> m_formats = new ArrayBlockingQueue<SimpleDateFormat>(20);

private Map<String, Long> m_map = new ConcurrentHashMap<String, Long>();

public String format(long timestamp) {
    SimpleDateFormat format = m_formats.poll();

    if (format == null) {
        format = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd HH:mm:ss.SSS");
        format.setTimeZone(TimeZone.getTimeZone("GMT+8"));
    }

    try {
        return format.format(new Date(timestamp));
    } finally {
        if (m_formats.remainingCapacity() > 0) {
            m_formats.offer(format);
        }
    }
}
```

```
public long parse(String str) {
  int len = str.length();
   String date = str.substring(0, 10);
  Long baseline = m_nap.get(date);
  if (baseline == null) {
      try {
         SimpleDateFormat format = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MM-dd");
         format.setTimeZone(TimeZone.getTimeZone("GMT+8"));
         baseline = format.parse(date).getTime();
         m_map.put(date, baseline);
     } catch (ParseException e) {
         return -1;
  }
   long time = baseline.longValue();
  long metric = 1:
   boolean millisecond = true;
  for (int i = len - 1; i > 10; i--) {
      char ch = str.charAt(i);
     if (ch >= '0' && ch <= '9') {
        time += (ch - '0') * metric;
        metric *- 10;
     } clse if (millisecond) {
        millisecond - false;
     } clse {
        metric - metric / 100 * 60;
  return time;
```





数据存储

- 顺序写、随机读
- 批量压缩提高压缩率

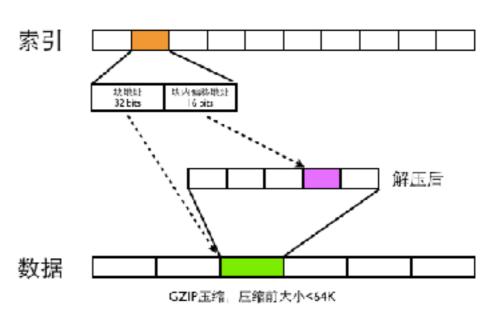






数据存储

- 消息ID: ShopWeb-0a010680-375030-2
 - 消息可能的存储路径
 - /2012/10/13/14/ShopSerivce-ShopWeb-10.1.6.1
 - /2012/10/13/14/ShopService-ShopWeb-10.1.6.2
 - 375030 => 2012-10-13 14:00:00
 - ShopService => 消息被记录的domain
 - 10.1.6.1/2 => 消息被处理的机器IP
 - 0a010680 => 10.1.6.128 用于保证消息ID唯一性









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MVP版本

- Demo 1个月
- MVP 3个月
- 重点解决最急迫的一个问题





一些不和谐的声音

- 客户端
 - 业务的挑战(可靠,性能)
 - 领导的挑战(当***时候,加一个动态开关)





数据质量

• 数据质量

• sql框架、cache框架、rpc框架、web框架

• 数据质量决定了监控质量







单机开发环境

- jetty server
- hdfs依赖
- mysql依赖

```
@RunWith(JUnit4.class)
public class TestServer extends JettyServer {
  public static void main(String□ args) throws Exception {
      TestServer server = new TestServer();
      System.setProperty("devMode", "true");
      server.startServer():
      server.startWebApp();
      server.stopServer();
  @Before
  public void before() throws Exception {
      System.setProperty("devMode", "true");
      super.startServer();
  @Override
  protected String getContextPath() {
      return "/cat";
  @Override
  protected int getServerPort() {
      return 2281;
  @Override
  protected void postConfigure(WebAppContext context) {
      context.addFilter(GzipFilter.class, "/", Handler.ALL);
  @Test
  public void startWebApp() throws Exception {
     // open the page in the default browser
      display("/cat/r");
      waitForAnyKey();
```





最难的事情

- 项目上线推动
 - 如何推动整个项目上线(2-3人)
 - 部门之间沟通问题
 - 后续的支持和培训







开放生态

业务线汇总统计

- 产品的scope
- 各种需求
- 系统开放生态

业务线	业务线负责人	应用数	可用性低于99.9%的数量	可用性低于99.9%所占比例
到店综合用户与营销	hongwei.xia	147	4	2.721%
技术工程及基础数据平台	None	39	5	12.821%
人力资源及服务保障平台	None	22	D	0.0%
到店餐饮事业群	None	49	0	0.0%
外卖配送事业群(上海)	None	5	0	0.0%
未知bu		19	1	5.263%
还店旅游事业耕	None	26	2	7.692%

业务线	责任人	总数	成功数	成功率
交易前台-团购	7454	25.564,634	25,434.559	99,491%
交易前合-支付	5,-3-	14,381	13,960	97.073%
交易前會-玩乐	3.6	2,073,438	2,071,467	99.905%
交易前合-电影	4.0	10,567,622	10,523,487	99.582%
交易前台-运营	349	124	124	100.0%
交易前合-汇总	2764	38,220,199	38,043,597	99.538%
基础挂直-丽人	F11	2,476,769	2,466,669	99,592%
基础垂直-结婚亲子家装	700	4,347,402	4,342,036	99.877%
基础垂直 減店	7. 4	3,910,053	3,900,772	99.763%
基础还真·汇总	23	10,784,224	10,709,477	99.769%
大众微生活-微生活	1.0	766,481	765,276	99.843%
大众献生活-汇总	1.8	766,481	765,276	99.843%
TOTAL MARKET THE PARTY OF THE P	77.00	2 002 074	2.020.020	00.00487



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CAT历程

- 2011-11月份 启动
- 2012-3月份 MVP模型
- 2012-6月份 正式上线
- 2012-12月份 150+应用 500+服务器
- 2013-12月份 400+应用 1500+服务器
- 2014-12月份 800+应用 3000+服务器
- 2015-9月份 1500+应用 7000+服务器
- 2016-6月份 2600+应用 12000+服务器
- 2017-6月份 6000+应用 50000+服务器







CAT总结

- 近5年时间, 2-3个人
- 先做小做精,再做大做全
- 持续集成,持续发布,不断监控
- 单机开发和调试
- Everything Fails
- 关注客户,快速响应
- 站在巨人的肩膀上



CAT总结





. 2017年12月

O Unwatch ▼

685

★ Unstar

4,020

♀ Fork

1,881

Apache License,国内超过百家公司在使用和评估

早期用户 http://github.com/dianping/cat

大流点 每天200TB日志,5000应用,50000+机器



每天60TB日志,3000应用,8000+机器

















QA

thank you

